

South Gippsland Health and Wellbeing South Gippsland Vulnerable Communities Profile April 2020



Vulnerable communities – South Gippsland Population Profile

9 April 2020

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Population and housing data about the following groups will provide a picture of our vulnerable community. Further analysis currently unavailable is the cross tabulation of data to help look at localised concentration of disadvantaged groups. People with low literacy and no internet at home; lone person households with no internet and no motor vehicles; or people with a disability in low income households for example.

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Total Population

Our official population is 29,914 (ABS Estimated Resident Population 2019) released March 2020

People aged 65+ (seniors)

As 65 is the traditional retirement age, the population aged 65+ is a good indicator the retired or non-working population.

South Gippsland has 6,798 people aged 65+. A higher proportion aged 65+ (23.7%) than Regional Victoria (20.4%)

Age groups with the greatest population increase between 2011 and 2016 are all over 65.

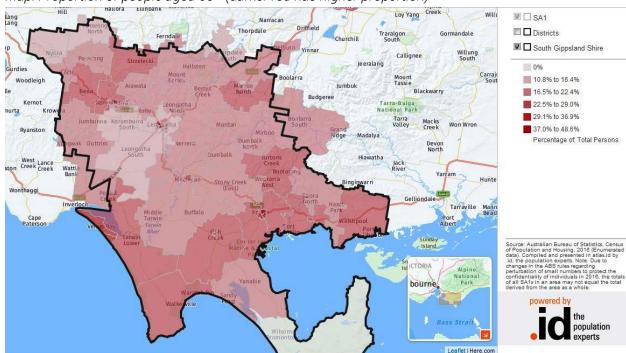
People aged 65 + by district 2016

| Area | Number | Total | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| | | population | |
| Korumburra | 1,090 | 4,488 | 24.3 |
| Leongatha | 1,340 | 5,642 | 23.8 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 513 | 2,334 | 22.0 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 450 | 2,777 | 16.2 |
| Rural North East | 609 | 2,871 | 21.2 |
| Rural West | 443 | 2,395 | 18.5 |
| South East Coastal District | 1,636 | 5,405 | 30.3 |
| South West Coastal District | 736 | 2,847 | 25.9 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 6,798 | 28,692 | 23.7 |

Age structure - Five year age groups 65+

| - go on active - con age groups of | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----|-------|--------|--------------|-------|----------|--|----|----------|---------|
| South Gippsland Shire - Total persons | 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Usual residence) | | | | | | | Change | | | | |
| Fire viscours and annual (1997) | , Regional | | N | | , Regional , | | Regional | | 0, | Regional | 2011 to |
| Five year age groups (years) | Number | % | VIC % | Number | % | VIC % | 2016 | | | | |
| 65 to 69 | 2,351 | 8.2 | 6.6 | 1,713 | 6.3 | 5.2 | +638 | | | | |
| 70 to 74 | 1,688 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 1,281 | 4.7 | 4.1 | +407 | | | | |
| 75 to 79 | 1,160 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 934 | 3.4 | 3.2 | +226 | | | | |
| 80 to 84 | 791 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 740 | 2.7 | 2.6 | +51 | | | | |
| 85 and over | 808 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 672 | 2.5 | 2.3 | +136 | | | | |

Census 2016 and Id consulting



Map: Proportion of people aged 65+ (darker red has higher proportion)

To access an interactive version of this map go to https://atlas.id.com.au/south-gippsland (see appendix A for instructions)

Lone person households (people living alone)

It is important to view lone person households in conjunction with age structure, to identify the nature of the household. Elderly lone person households have very different requirements to young lone person households. Older lone person households or people with disabilities living alone are amongst our vulnerable community while younger people are not.

Leongatha has the highest proportion of young lone person households aged 15 - 44 possibly comprised of young professionals. Some young people with disabilities live in individual accommodation with their carers in Leongatha. This household would be registered as a lone household because the carer would be registered as living at a different address.

Lone person households aged 65+

People living alone may not have the support network of older people living in larger households and could be vulnerable in an emergency situation.

Older lone person households often indicate elderly individuals needing relevant support services. People living in retirement villages but not nursing homes are included in this data.

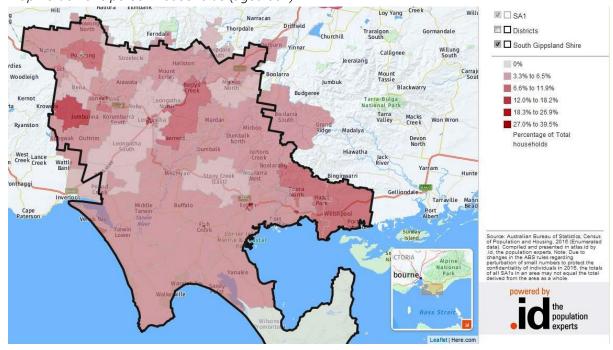
South Gippsland has 1,509 people aged 65+ living alone a higher proportion of the total population living alone (12.9%) than Regional Victoria (12.1%) and Victorian (9.2%).

Leongatha, Korumburra, Mirboo North and Foster are areas with the highest proportion of lone person households.

Older lone person households (aged 65 years and over) 2016

| Area | Number | Total households | Percent % |
|--|---------|------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 271 | 1,761 | 15.4 |
| Leongatha | 359 | 2,253 | 15.9 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 101 | 897 | 11.3 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 93 | 1,047 | 8.9 |
| Rural North East | 101 | 1,130 | 8.9 |
| Rural West | 76 | 846 | 9.0 |
| South East Coastal District (includes Foster) | 385 | 2,397 | 16.1 |
| South West Coastal District (includes Venus Bay) | 119 | 1,255 | 9.4 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 1,509 | 11,718 | 12.9 |
| Regional VIC | 69,934 | 577,736 | 12.1 |
| Victoria | 205,333 | 2,242,285 | 9.2 |

Map - Older lone person households (aged 65+)



To access an interactive version of this map go to https://atlas.id.com.au/south-gippsland (see appendix A for instructions)

People with a disability

People in need of assistance due to a severe or profound disability may have both communication issues and mobility issues in an emergency management situation and are likely to need assistance to evacuate.

In 2016, 1,585 people (or 5.5% of the population) in South Gippsland Shire reported needing help in their day-to-day lives due to disability.

This data identifies people who report a need for assistance due to a 'profound or severe core activity limitation'. This population is defined as people who need assistance in their day to day lives with any or all of the following activities — self-care, body movements or communication — because of a disability, long-term health condition, or old age.

Assistance needed by age group (years) 2016

| | Number | % of total age | Regional VIC % |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|----------------|
| | | group | |
| 0 to 4 | 10 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 5 to 9 | 52 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 10 to 19 | 91 | 2.7 | 3.7 |
| 20 to 59 | 447 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 60 to 64 | 112 | 4.9 | 6.3 |
| 65 to 69 | 139 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| 70 to 74 | 126 | 7.5 | 9.2 |
| 75 to 79 | 120 | 10.3 | 13.3 |
| 80 to 84 | 144 | 18.3 | 22.3 |
| 85 and over | 347 | 42.7 | 42.3 |
| Total persons needing assistance | 1,585 | 5.5 | 6.0 |

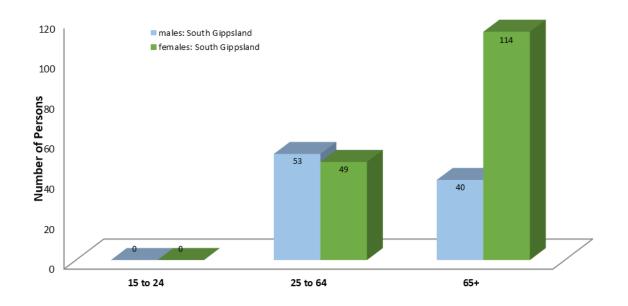
Need for assistance with core activities by age and district 2016

| | South Gippsla | and | Korum | burra | Leonga | tha | Mirboo | North | Nyora Poowo Loch | ng | Rural N East | lorth | Rural N West | lorth | South I Coasta District | I | South Coasta District | ıl |
|-------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
| Age | No. | % | No. | % | No | % | No | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| 0 to 4 | 10 | 0.63 | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | | 0 | |
| 5 to 9 | 52 | 3.29 | 7 | 2.30 | 13 | 3.65 | 8 | 4.78 | 6 | 4.83 | 6 | 5.57 | 1 | 2.56 | 0 | | 3 | 2.57 |
| 10 to 19 | 91 | 5.74 | 10 | 3.27 | 29 | 8.15 | 7 | 4.27 | 9 | 7.86 | 6 | 6.20 | 0 | | 0 | | 5 | 4.28 |
| 20 to 59 | 447 | 28.20 | 56 | 18.34 | 59 | 16.57 | 34 | 20.31 | 48 | 38.94 | 19 | 18.51 | 7 | 9.41 | 45 | 13.47 | 25 | 21.92 |
| 60 to 64 | 112 | 7.07 | 12 | 3.93 | 17 | 4.78 | 10 | 6.06 | 3 | 2.42 | 11 | 10.59 | 1 | 1.55 | 29 | 8.89 | 12 | 10.27 |
| 65 to 69 | 139 | 8.77 | 27 | 8.84 | 19 | 5.34 | 14 | 8.43 | 13 | 10.47 | 14 | 13.69 | 8 | 10.96 | 17 | 5.07 | 10 | 8.56 |
| 70 to 74 | 126 | 7.95 | 18 | 5.89 | 19 | 5.34 | 13 | 8.25 | 6 | 5.39 | 7 | 7.28 | 9 | 12.75 | 19 | 5.89 | 18 | 15.62 |
| 75 to 79 | 120 | 7.57 | 14 | 4.58 | 28 | 7.87 | 16 | 9.81 | 4 | 3.22 | 4 | 4.32 | 4 | 5.42 | 20 | 6.01 | 13 | 11.66 |
| 80 to 84 | 144 | 9.09 | 34 | 11.13 | 29 | 8.15 | 21 | 12.53 | 3 | 2.97 | 4 | 3.75 | 2 | 2.98 | 28 | 8.47 | 10 | 9.09 |
| 85 and over | 347 | 21.89 | 83 | 27.18 | 81 | 22.75 | 36 | 21.49 | 12 | 10.26 | 0 | | 3 | 3.98 | 71 | 21.21 | 0 | |
| Total | 1585 | | 305 | | 356 | | 167 | | 124 | | 107 | | 77 | | 334 | | 116 | |

Lone persons with a disability 2016

| | males | females |
|----------|-------|---------|
| 15 to 24 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 to 64 | 53 | 49 |
| 65+ | 40 | 114 |
| Total | 93 | 163 |

Lone persons with a disability 2016 chart



Disengaged youth (15-24 year olds neither in education nor employment)

In 2016, 9.9% of South Gippsland Shire's population aged 15 to 24 years were not employed or attending an education institute compared to 10.6% in Regional VIC.

Korumburra had the highest number and percentage of disengaged youth

Disengaged youth neither in education nor employment by district

| Area | Number | Total persons aged 15 to 24 years | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 64 | 451 | 14.2 |
| Leongatha | 58 | 576 | 10.1 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 29 | 255 | 11.5 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 30 | 250 | 11.9 |
| Rural North East | 19 | 256 | 7.4 |
| Rural West | 8 | 268 | 3.0 |
| South East Coastal District | 30 | 433 | 6.9 |
| South West Coastal District | 21 | 224 | 9.4 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 273 | 2,767 | 9.9 |

The five areas with the highest percentages were:

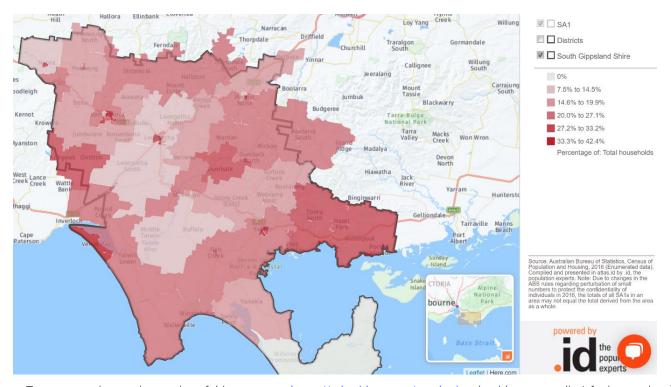
- Korumburra (14.2%)
- Nyora Poowong and District (11.9%)
- Mirboo North Baromi (11.5%)
- Leongatha (10.1%)
- South West Coastal District (9.4%)

Low-income households (receiving less than \$650 per week - bottom 25% of Australian incomes)

South Gippsland has a higher proportion of low income households 25% compared to Regional Victoria 22.9%

The five areas with the highest percentages were: Korumburra (29.1%); South East Coastal District (28.8%); South West Coastal District (25.3%); Leongatha (24.1%); and Rural North East (22.1%)

Map - Low income households



To access an interactive version of this map go to https://atlas.id.com.au/south-gippsland (see appendix A for instructions)

Low income / high debt - Housing stress

Housing Stress is defined as per the NATSEM (National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling) model as households in the lowest 40% of incomes who are paying more than 30% of their usual gross weekly income on housing costs.

Korumburra had the highest proportion of people experiencing housing stress in South Gippsland

The five areas with the highest percentages were:

- Korumburra (12.7%)
- Mirboo North Baromi (10.0%)
- Rural West (9.6%)
- Leongatha (9.4%)
- Rural North East (9.1%)

Housing stress by district

| Area | Number | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 224 | 12.7 |
| Leongatha | 211 | 9.4 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 90 | 10.0 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 70 | 6.6 |
| Rural North East | 103 | 9.1 |
| Rural West | 82 | 9.6 |
| South East Coastal District | 200 | 8.3 |
| South West Coastal District | 97 | 7.7 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 1,135 | 9.7 |
| Regional VIC | 60,403 | 10.5 |

Rental stress

Rental Stress is defined as per the NATSEM (National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling) model as households in the lowest 40% of incomes, who are paying more than 30% of their usual gross weekly income on rent.

In 2016 40.9% of renting households in Korumburra were experiencing rental stress, the highest in the Shire.

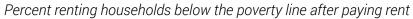
Overall 31.3% of South Gippsland Shire's renting households were experiencing rental stress compared to 30.3% in Regional VIC

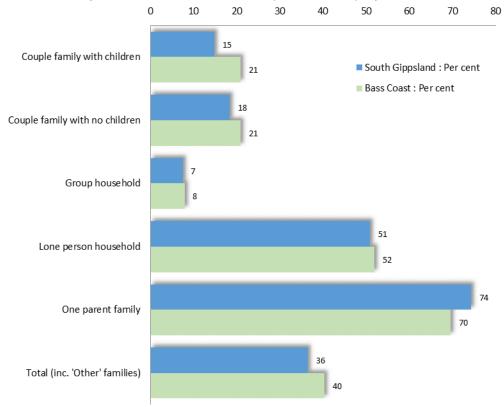
Proportions ranged from a low of 17.1% in Nyora - Poowong and District to a high of 40.9% in Korumburra. The five areas with the highest percentages were:

- Korumburra (40.9%)
- Leongatha (29.5%)
- Rural West (23.2%)
- South West Coastal District (22.1%)
- South East Coastal District (20.8%)

Rental stress by district

| Area | Number | Total renting households | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 152 | 372 | 40.9 |
| Leongatha | 157 | 532 | 29.5 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 23 | 115 | 19.8 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 21 | 124 | 17.1 |
| Rural North East | 21 | 124 | 17.1 |
| Rural West | 27 | 115 | 23.2 |
| South East Coastal District | 85 | 409 | 20.8 |
| South West Coastal District | 43 | 194 | 22.1 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 646 | 2,067 | 31.3 |
| Regional VIC | 41,768 | 137,819 | 30.3 |





Renting social housing

In 2016, 1.8% of South Gippsland Shire's households were renting their dwelling from a government authority (also known as Housing Commission) compared to 3.3% in Regional VIC.

Social housing by district

| Area | Number | Total households | Percent % |
|--|--------|------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 66 | 1,761 | 3.7 |
| Leongatha | 70 | 2,253 | 3.1 |
| Mirboo North | 18 | 120 | 15.0 |
| South East Coastal District - Foster | 34 | 555 | 6.1 |
| South East Coastal District - Toora | 19 | 207 | 9.2 |
| South West Coastal District - Meeniyan | 7 | 180 | 3.9 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 215 | 11,718 | 1.8 |
| Latrobe - Gippsland SA4 | 3,436 | 111,634 | 3.1 |
| Victoria | 62,248 | 2,242,285 | 2.8 |

The five areas with the highest proportion of households renting social housing were:

- Korumburra (3.7%)
- Leongatha (3.1%)
- South East Coastal District (2.2%) Rates within Foster and Toora are much higher when compared to the smaller town populations
- Mirboo North Baromi (2.0%) Rates within Mirboo North are much higher
- South West Coastal District (0.6%) All housing is in Meeniyan. When calculating percentage to the smaller population the proportion is higher

There were no households renting social housing in Nyora, Poowong and District, Rural North East and Rural West.

Mortgage Stress

Mortgage Stress is defined as per the NATSEM (National Centre for Social and Economic Modelling) model as households in the lowest 40% of incomes who are paying more than 30% of their usual gross weekly income on home loan repayments.

South Gippsland has a higher proportion of households experiencing mortgage stress, 13.4% compared to 10.3% in Regional VIC

The five areas with the highest percentages were:

- Rural North East (17.0%)
- Rural West (16.5%)
- Mirboo North Baromi (12.4%)
- South East Coastal District (11.2%)
- South West Coastal District (9.9%)

Mortgage stress by district

| Area | Number | Total households with a mortgage | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 56 | 588 | 9.5 |
| Leongatha | 47 | 660 | 7.1 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 39 | 316 | 12.4 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 41 | 477 | 8.5 |
| Rural North East | 64 | 374 | 17.0 |
| Rural West | 51 | 306 | 16.5 |
| South East Coastal District | 67 | 600 | 11.2 |
| South West Coastal District | 34 | 347 | 9.9 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 494 | 3,695 | 13.4 |
| Regional VIC | 18,633 | 180,137 | 10.3 |

High mortgage repayments

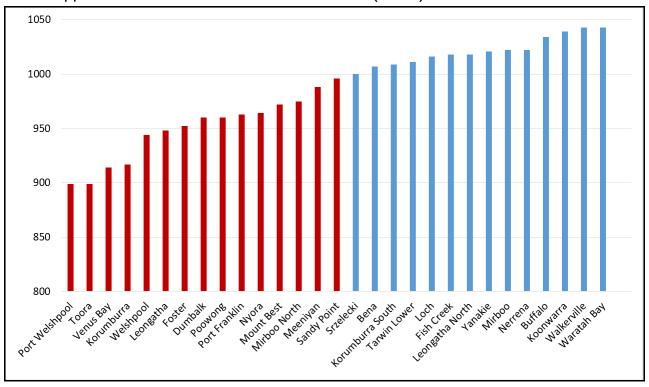
In 2016, 9.2% of South Gippsland Shire's households who were purchasing their dwelling were paying more than \$2,600 per month in mortgage repayments compared to 9.0% in Regional VIC.

\$2,600 per month was chosen as the threshold for high repayments because it is close to the top 25% of mortgage repayments in Australia in 2016.

Households paying high mortgage repayments (\$2600 or more), 2016

| Area | Number | Total households with a mortgage | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 35 | 558 | 6.2 |
| Leongatha | 39 | 646 | 6.0 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 19 | 268 | 6.9 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 45 | 441 | 10.1 |
| Rural North East | 39 | 347 | 11.2 |
| Rural West | 60 | 298 | 20.1 |
| South East Coastal District | 40 | 538 | 7.4 |
| South West Coastal District | 19 | 333 | 5.8 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 338 | 3,689 | 9.2 |
| Regional VIC | 16,258 | 180,151 | 9.0 |

South Gippsland socio-economic indicators for area (SEIFA) 2016



ABS SEIFA 2016 by State Suburb Code

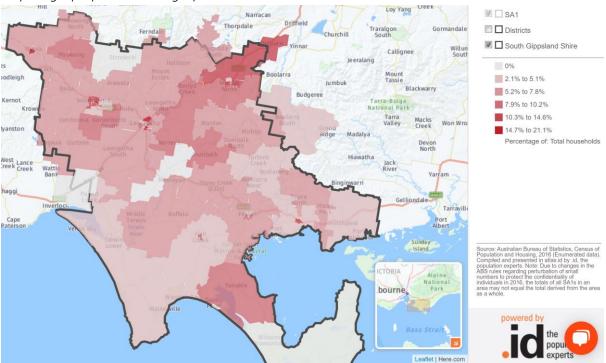
Single parent families

In 2016, 8.2% of South Gippsland Shire's total families were classed as one parent families compared to 10.1% in Regional VIC.

The five areas with the highest proportion of single parent families were:

- Korumburra (10.3%)
- Mirboo North Baromi (9.8%)
- Leongatha (9.4%)
- Nyora Poowong and District (9.2%)
- Rural West (6.7%)

Map Single proportion of single parent families



To access an interactive version of this map go to https://atlas.id.com.au/south-gippsland (see appendix A for instructions)

Blended families

Overall, 7.2% of total couple families with children were step families, and 4.9% were blended families.

Families with no parent or partner in paid employment 2016 South Gippsland

| | Number | Per cent |
|------------------------------|--------|----------|
| One parent family | 458 | 46.5 |
| Couple family | 220 | 7.7 |
| Couple & one-parent families | 678 | 17.6 |

Priority 1 families for kindergarten access Department of Education

Children who receive priority access to kindergarten come from a range of criteria identified by the Department of Education. The criteria identify vulnerable children based on one or more of the following:

- children at risk of abuse or neglect;
- children in out of home care;
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander children;
- asylum seeker and refugee children;
- children eligible for the kindergarten fee subsidy (parent holds a Commonwealth Health Care Card, Pensioner Concession Card, Veteran's Affairs Card or multiple birth children
- children with additional needs defined as children who require additional assistance in order to fully participate in the kindergarten program; require a combination of services which are individually planned; have identified specific disability or developmental delay.

In 2020 a total of 122 children (35%) met priority criteria for 4 year older kindergarten enrolments and 79 children (28%) met the criteria for 3 year old kindergarten.

Kindergarten enrolments and priority of access 2018, 2019, 2020

| | 2 | 2018 | | 2 | 2019 | | 202 | 20 4YO | | 20 | 20 3YO | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------|------------|----------|
| Town | Total No. Children | No. POA | % POA | Total No. Children | No. POA | % POA | Total No. Children | No. POA | % POA | Total No. Children | No. POA | % POA |
| Leongatha | 128 | 48 | 38% | 127 | 36 | 28% | 120 | 38 | 32% | 98 | 28 | 29% |
| Korumburra | 53 | 23 | 43% | 68 | 29 | 43% | 63 | 24 | 38% | 60 | 20 | 33% |
| Loch | 25 | 10 | 40% | 25 | 7 | 28% | 21 | 6 | 29% | 14 | 4 | 29% |
| Poowong | 17 | 8 | 47% | 21 | 9 | 43% | 18 | 7 | 39% | 16 | 3 | 19% |
| Mirboo North | 37 | 17 | 46% | 28 | 11 | 39% | 38 | 15 | 39% | 23 | 7 | 30% |
| Meeniyan | 23 | 8 | 35% | 22 | 8 | 36% | 27 | 9 | 33% | 17 | 6 | 35% |
| Foster | 28 | 12 | 43% | 34 | 14 | 41% | 29 | 14 | 48% | 17 | 2 | 12% |
| Fish Creek | 28 | 6 | 21% | 21 | 4 | 19% | 15 | 4 | 27% | 22 | 5 | 23% |
| Toora | 14 | 9 | 64% | 16 | 7 | 44% | 6 | 3 | 50% | 12 | 3 | 25% |
| Welshpool | 1 | | | | | | 11 | 2 | 18% | 8 | 1 | 13% |
| South Gippsland | 353 | 141 | 40% | 362 | 125 | 35% | 348 | 122 | 35% | 287 | 79 | 28% |

Welfare recipients September 2019

In June 2019 a greater proportion of South Gippsland residents received payments than Victoria in the following categories

Parenting Payment Single / Population Females 20-44 (86% greater than Victoria)

Parenting Payment - partnered / Population Female 20-45 (42% greater than Victoria)

Newstart Allowance / Population 18-64 (31% greater than Victoria)

Disability Pension / Total population (27% greater than Victoria)

Aged Pension/ Population 65+ (3% greater than Victoria)

Health Care Card per total population was similar to Victoria

A lower proportion of people sought rent assistance (-14%)

Centrelink September 2019

| | South Gippsland | Victoria | South Gippsland % greater or less than Victoria |
|---|--------------------|-----------|---|
| RATIOS | | | |
| Newstart Allowance / Population 18-64 (%) | 4.9 | 3.8 | 31 |
| Parenting Payment Single / Population Females 20-44 (%) | 3.7 | 2.0 | 86 |
| Parenting Payment - partnered / Population Female 20-45 (%) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 42 |
| Disability Pension / Total population (%) | 3.5 | 2.8 | 27 |
| Aged Pension/ Population 65+ (%) | 61 | 59.4 | 3 |
| Health Care Card / Total population (%) | 5.8 | 5.8 | 0 |
| Rent Assistance/Occupied Dwellings (%) | 9.5 | 11.1 | -14 |
| NUMBERS | | | |
| Pensioner Concession Card | 6,731 | 1,028,519 | |
| Health Care Card | 1,670 | 380,834 | |
| Age Pension | 4,403 | 607,598 | |
| Commonwealth Seniors Health Card | 929 | 99,943 | |
| Disability Support Pension | 1,040 | 181,844 | |
| Carer Allowance | 759 | 166,348 | |
| Carer Payment | 324 | 69,726 | |
| Parenting Payment Partnered | 68 | 17,525 | |
| Parenting Payment Single | 234 | 48,079 | |
| Newstart Allowance | 799 | 154,609 | |
| Youth Allowance other | 50 | 14,769 | |
| Youth Allowance student and apprentice | 84 | 56,914 | |
| ABSTUDY Living allowance | 5 | 1,002 | |
| ABSTUDY Non-living allowance | 5 | 1,093 | |
| Austudy | 26 | 10,434 | |
| Carer Allowance Child Health Care Card only | 15 | 3,567 | |

| 1,725 | 343,582 | |
|-------|------------------------------|--|
| 1,265 | 270,545 | |
| 473 | 92,768 | |
| 10 | 1,269 | |
| 5 | 1,000 | |
| 6 | 847 | |
| 11 | 2,113 | |
| 1,244 | 283,467 | |
| | 1,265 473 10 5 6 | 1,265 270,545 473 92,768 10 1,269 5 1,000 6 847 11 2,113 |

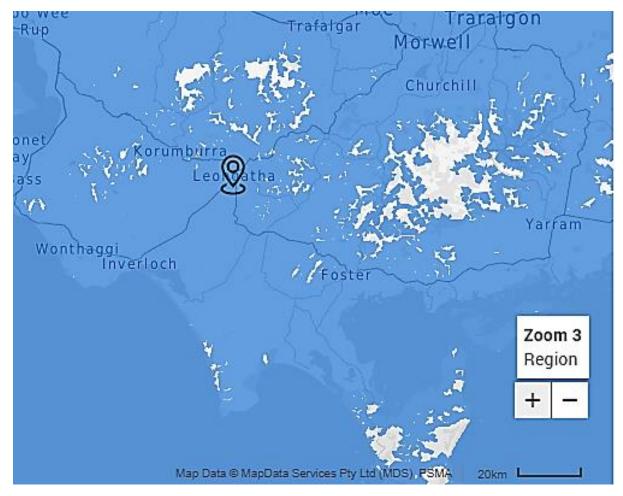
DSS payment demographic data accessed 9 April 2020 https://data.gov.au/dataset/ds-dga-cff2ae8a-55e4-47db-a66d-e177fe0ac6a0/details

Internet access at home or affordability of data

In 2016 73.1% of homes in South Gippsland had an internet connection. This does not account for people relying on data via mobile phones. Local service providers report a proportion of younger families unable to afford phone data regularly each month. Many rely on using Wi-Fi in libraries or take away food chains. Under these circumstances people find it difficult to manage online transactions and to download forms for organisations such as Centrelink.

Mobile phone coverage

There are still areas in South Gippsland with neither 3G nor 4G mobile telephone coverage



Source https://www.telstra.com.au/coverage-networks/our-coverage

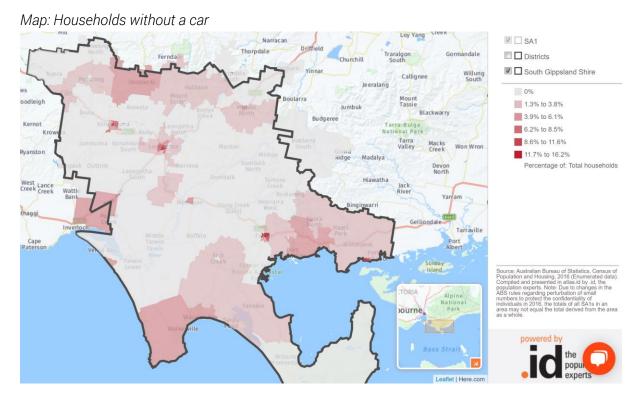
Car ownership - households without a car

With limited public transport, households without a motor vehicle can be disadvantaged.

Overall South Gippsland has high car ownership by necessity due to limited public transport. In 2016, 3.5% of South Gippsland Shire's households did not have a car compared to 5.1% in Regional VIC.

In 2016 there were 414 households without a car in South Gippsland 6% of single parent families with children under 15 years have no car in South Gippsland

The map below indicates areas outside towns where households do not own cars and there is no public transport.



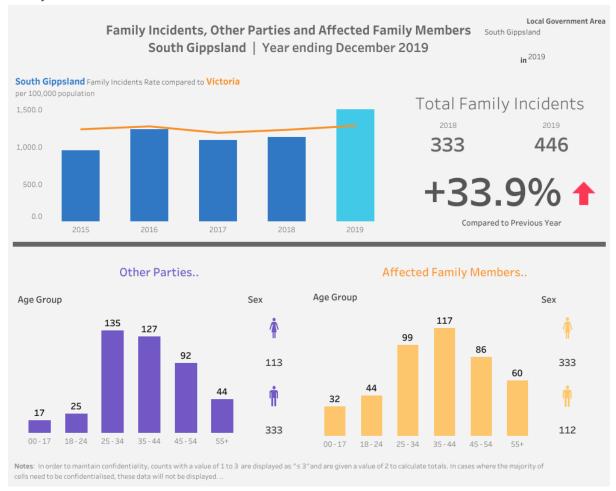
Households without a car by district

| Area | Number | Total population | Percent % |
|------------------------------|--------|------------------|-----------|
| Korumburra | 92 | 1,761 | 5.2 |
| Leongatha | 136 | 2,253 | 6.0 |
| Mirboo North - Baromi | 22 | 897 | 2.4 |
| Nyora - Poowong and District | 7 | 1,047 | 0.7 |
| Rural North East | 9 | 1,130 | 0.8 |
| Rural West | 3 | 846 | 0.4 |
| South East Coastal District | 112 | 2,397 | 4.7 |
| South West Coastal District | 27 | 1,255 | 2.2 |
| South Gippsland Shire | 414 | 11,718 | 3.5 |

People at risk in the community

Family violence incidents December 2019

Family incidents dashboard 2109



Children in out of home care / kinship care / child protection/ court orders

In 2020 South Gippsland has

15 children aged 0 - 6 known to child protection, in out of home care or court orders 43 children, aged over 6 years in foster care and kinship care.

Children are living in the towns of Wonga, Korumburra, Leongatha, Mirboo North, Yanakie, Koonwarra, Fish Creek, Toora, Meeniyan, Poowong, Mount Eccles, Nyora

Rates of substantiated child abuse

Rates of substantiated child abuse of children aged 0 - 17 per 1,000 of the population is 8.6 compared with 6.7 in Victoria (2010 - 2011)

Food insecurity

Agencies offering emergency food experience increased numbers of new people accessing their service and more people returning multiple times to source emergency food. These services include Milpara Community House, Manna Gum Community House, Salvation Army Leongatha Community Cafe and other local churches.

People who ran out of food and could not afford to buy more 2011

| | South Gippsland | Victoria |
|---|--------------------|----------|
| Food insecurity – people who ran out of food in previous 12 months and could not afford to buy more | 6.1% | 4.6% |

Mental Illness

20.5% of adults in South Gippsland report very high levels of psychological distress (Vic 12.6%)

21.9% of young people report high. Very high psychological distress (Vic 15.5%)

3.8% children with parents at risk of mental health difficulties (Vic 3.1%)

11.5% history of mental health in families of school children (Vic 7%)

Mental Illness

| | South | Victoria | |
|--|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| | Gippsland | | |
| High – Very High levels of psychologic distress in adults | 20.5% | 12.6% | 12 National Health Survey |
| Young people reporting high/very high psychological distress | 21.9% | 15.5% | 23 Victorian Child |
| Children 0 – 12 with parents at risk of mental health difficulties | 3.8% | 3.1% | Adolescent Monitoring System 2014 |
| History of mental illness in family | 11.5% | 7.0% | 16 School Entry Health Questionnaire |

Alcohol

South Gippsland residents have greater risks due to alcohol consumption than Victoria

32.9% as risk of short term harm each month (Vic 29.4%)

13.6% high risk of short term harm each month (Vic 9.2%)

62.9% hospital admissions due to alcohol (Vic 55%)

3.9% alcohol death rate (Vic 1.5%)

8.2% alcohol death rate aged 65+ (Vic less than 4.9%)

67.7% children exposed to alcohol in utero (Vic 46.7%)

Alcohol harm

| | South Gippsland | Victoria | |
|--|--------------------|----------|---|
| At risk of short-term harm each month | 32.9% | 29.4% | 27 Vic Pop Health |
| Very high risk of short-term harm each month | 13.6% | 9.2% | Inequities of health |
| Hospital admissions due to alcohol (per 10,000 population) | 62.3% | 55.0% | 18 Turning Point |
| Alcohol related death rate (per 10,000 population) | 3.9% | 1.5 | <u>2014 -2015</u> |
| Alcohol death rate 65 years+ (per 10,000 population) | 8.2% | <4.9% | |
| Children exposed to alcohol in utero 2013 | 67.7% | 46.7% | 23 Victorian Child Adolescent Monitoring System 2014 |

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South Gippsland Community Health and Wellbeing Profile November 2018

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Appendix 1 – How to navigate id Social Atlas

The map is interactive and the user can scroll in on larger towns of Leongatha, Korumburra, Mirboo North, Foster and Fish Creek to see detail.



Hover your mouse over an area to see the number of people needing assistance, the percentage of the population and the number of the total population in the area.

Hover mouse over the scale on the right of the screen to highlight where the higher percentages of people needing assistance live.

